

Predprítomný čas

Predprítomný čas sa používa vtedy, **ak sa dej z minulosti prepája s prítomnosťou** (Stratil som kľúče: I have lost my keys. – Teraz ich nemám) alebo ak **opisujeme** určitú **skúsenosť**, ktorú máme (Bola som v Paríži: I have been to Paris. - Už niekedy v živote)
Predprítomný čas nevyjadruje, kedy presne sa deje odohrali.

I have + minulé prídavné
She has + minulé prídavné

1. Oznamovacie vety - kladné

I **have met** him before.
You **have met** him before.
He / She **has met** him before.

We **have met** him before.
You **have met** him before.
They **have met** him before.

2. Oznamovacie vety – záporné

I **haven't met** him before.
You **haven't met** him before.
He / She **hasn't met** him before.

We **haven't met** him before.
You **haven't met** him before.
They **haven't met** him before.

3. Otázky typu „Yes / No“, na ktoré odpovedáme „Áno / Nie“

Have I **met** him before?
Have you **met** him before?
Has he / she **met** him before?

Have we **met** him before?
Have you **met** him before?
Have they **met** him before?

Yes, I **have**. / No, I **haven't**.
Yes, he **has**. / No, he **hasn't**.

4. Otázky typu „Wh“ - s použitím opytovacieho slova

Why haven't I **met** him before?
Why haven't you **met** him before?
Why hasn't he / she **met** him before?

Why haven't we **met** him before?
Why haven't you **met** him before?
Why haven't they **met** him before?

I **haven't had** the opportunity **yet**.
He **hasn't had** the opportunity **yet**.

V predprítomnom čase sa často používajú slová:

„**just**“ = práve

„**already**“ = už (používa sa v oznamovacích vetách)

„**yet**“ = ešte, už (používa sa v záporoch a v otázkach)

I have **just** arrived.

I have **already** done it.

I haven't done it **yet**.

Have you done it **yet**?

Práve som prišiel.

Už som to spravil

Ešte som to nespravil.

Už si to spravil?

Minulé príčastie pravidelných slovies je zároveň aj forma ich jednoduchého minulého času a **minulé príčastie nepravidelných slovies** je tretí stĺpček zoznamu nepravidelných slovies.